## **Department of Sociology**

## Dr/betka leila

Groups(8 /9/10/11/12/13/14/15)

## **Simple present**

We use the present simple to express habits, facts, thoughts and feelings. It is also used with general statements and actions that are repeated.

## **Form of Simple Present**

It is formed with the base form of the verb, except the third person singular where you have to add an "s".

**Key words:** often, always, never, every day, month,..., usually, sometimes, generally, normally, rarely, seldom, whenever, on Mondays, Tuesdays,...

#### **NOTE:**

- es after - s / - ch / - sh

Examples: passes - watches - finishes

- ies if there is a consonant before the y

Examples: study - studies / carry - carries / but play - plays

do - does / go - goes / have - has

## **Negative**

Subject + do not + infinitive without to

Ex: They don't work at the weekend.

John doesn't live in Manchester. (doesn't = does not)

## **Interrogative**

- ➤ We use do and does to make questions with the present simple. We use does for the third person singular (she/he/it) and do for the others.
- Ex : Does ahmed play football?
- Do you know how to bake a pie?

# Department of Sociology

1<sup>st</sup>year(1<sup>st</sup> sem)

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## WORD LIST

word	Part of speech	definition	Sample sentence
sociologie	Noun	Is the scientific study	I chose to study
		at human interactions	sociology next year
		and social behavior	
Society	Noun	Is the community of	There are many
		people living in a	dangers that threaten
		particular country or	the security of
		region and having	society, such as
		shared customs, laws	drugs and crime
		and organizations	
Social interaction	Noun	The activity of being	I like learning
		with and talking to	english in a class
		other people and the	rather than online
		way that people react	because I like the
		to each other	social interaction
Social life	Phrase	The time that you	I don't have much of
		spend enjoying	a Social life at the
		yourself with friends	moment because I 'm
			studying for my
			exams
Conflict	Noun	Angry disagreement	I try to avoid conflict
		between people or	at work because I
		groups	like a positive
			working environment
occupation	Noun	A job	The study linked
1			people's stress levels
			to their occupations
Values	Phrase	The principles and	They have a different
		beliefs that influence	set of values to us
		the behaviour	and live a very
			different life
Workmate	Noun	Someone you work	He always goes out
		with	with his workmates
			after work on a
			Friday evening
Gossip	Noun	Conversation about	I never listen to
<b>r</b>		unimportent	office gossip
		subjects, especially	Simo Bassip
		people's private lives	
Childhood	Noun	The time of your life	She had a happy
	1,0411	when you are a child	childhood with her
			parents
			Paronio
	1		

word	Part of speech	definition	Sample sentence
Compare	Verb	Used for saying how	How do your test
		good or bad one thing	results compare with
		is in relation to	other students in
		another	your class?
Describe	Verb	To give details about	Can you describe the
		what someone or	man you saw in
<b>.</b>		something is like	details?
Emotion	Noun	A feeling that you	The emotion I felt
		experience for	more than anything
		example love, fear or	after my exams was
•,••	) T	anger	relief!
criticism	Noun	Comments that you	Most gossip is not
		think something is	based on criticism.
		wrong or bad	some gossip is
3.6.1 1	X7. 1	3.6.1	positive about people
Make changes	Verb	Make something	Please don't make
		different	any changes to my
1 1 C	DI.	TD	work-I like it as it is-
Ask a favour	Phrase	To request that	I need to ask a
		someone does	favour.will you drive
		something to help you	me to the train
	DI.	T	station?
Ask permission	Phrase	To request that	Children should ask
		someone in authority	permission from their
		gives you the right to	parents before
C	N	do something  A talk between two or	downloading apps Two-thirds of all
Conversation	Noun		
		more people, usually a	human conversation
		private and informal	is gossip
Trivial	Adjective	One Not work	I don't see samah
HIVIAI	Aujective	Not very interesting, serious or	anymore because she
		valuable	just talks about
		valuable	trivial thing like
			shopping and make-
			up
Establish	Verb	To make something	The new leader
Lataonan	V C10	start to exist or start to	established good
		happen	relations with the
		Пирреп	business community
feel	Verb	To be in a particular	How did you feel on
	, 510	state as a result of an	your first day at
		emotion or a physical	university?
		feeling	
Theory	noun	A supposition or a	Maslow's hierarchy of
		system of ideas intended	needs is a theory in
		to explain something,	psychology proposed
		especially one based on	by Abraham Maslow

	general principles	
	independent of the thing	
	to be explained.	