

**University of Mohammed Boudiaf, M'sila.**

**Department of psychology**

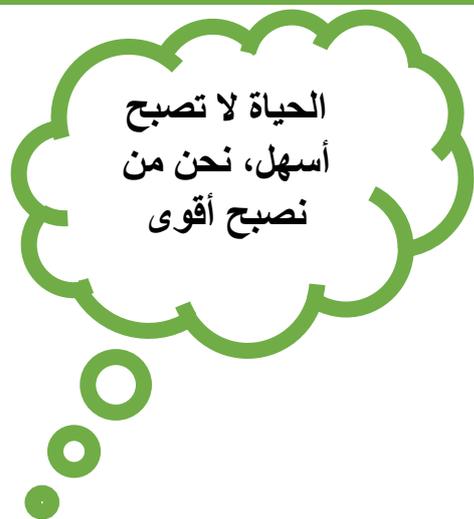
**Module: English language.**

**Level: Master two.**

**Specialty: work and organizational psychology**

**Teacher: Miss. TABI Ikram**

**Email : tabiikram3@gmail.com.**



## **Lesson 2: (grammar)**

### **Sentence Types**

#### **Simple Sentences**

- A simple sentence contains a subject and a verb.
- It expresses a single complete thought that can stand on its own.
- A simple sentence does not necessarily have to be short. It can have adjectives.

#### **Examples:**

1. The baby cried for food.
2. Professor Maple's intelligent students completed and turned in their homework.
3. Megan and Ron ate too much and felt sick.

#### **Compound Sentences**

- A compound sentence has two independent clauses. An independent clause is a part of a sentence that can stand alone because it contains a subject and a verb and expresses a complete thought.
- Basically, a compound contains two simple sentences.
- These independent clauses are joined by a conjunction (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so).

### **Examples:**

1. The shoplifter had stolen clothes, so he ran once he saw the police.
2. They spoke to him in Spanish, but he responded in English.

### **Complex Sentences**

- A complex sentence is an independent clause joined by one or more dependent clauses.
- A dependent clause either lacks a subject or a verb or has both a subject and a verb that does not express a complete thought.
- A complex sentence always has a subordinator (as, because, since, after, although, when) or relative pronouns (who, that, which).

### **Examples:**

1. After eating lunch at The Cheesecake Factory, Tim went to the gym to exercise.
2. Opinionated women are given disadvantages in societies that privilege male accomplishments.
3. The woman who taught Art History 210 was fired for stealing school supplies.

### **Compound-Complex Sentences**

- A compound-complex sentence has two independent clauses and at least one dependent clause.

### **Examples:**

1. After the two soccer players lost their game, they joined their other teammates for lunch, and they went to the movies.
2. The man believed in the system, and he knew that justice would prevail after the murderer was sent to jail.

### **Practice:**

**Identify whether the sentences are simple, complex, compound or compound-complex. Please underline dependent clauses where it applies.**

1. Vampires Dairies is my favorite television show, but I also love True Blood.
2. The student wiped the white board that was filthy with last week's notes.
3. The trendy fashion designer released her new line on Wednesday.
4. Trina and Hareem went to a bar in Hollywood to celebrate their anniversary.
5. Wicked Regina cast a spell on the entire city, so the citizens decided to rebel.
6. While waiting for the paint to dry, Angela went to Home Depot, and Martin organized the kitchen appliances.
7. After listening to the Kanye West CD, I have new respect for his music.
8. After the teacher chose groups, John and Sara were selected as partners for a project, yet Sarah did most of the work.

